Coal Projects to be financed by the erstwhile USSR

453. SHRI SURESH KALMADI: Will the Minister of COAL be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that the three coal projects in India which were to be financed by the erstwhile USSR, have been seriously and adversely hit because of break-up of that country ; and

(b) if so, shat steps have Government taken to ensure the smooth working of those projects?

THE DEPUTY MINISTER IN THE MINISTRY OF COAL (SHRI S. B. NYAMAGOUDA): (a) There are three on-going coal mining projects viz. Khadia Opencast (Northern coaifieids Ltd.), Nigabi Opencast (Northern Coalfields Ltd.) and Jhanjra Underground (Eastern Coalfields Ltd.) and one non-mining pio-ject viz. Modernisation of Pather-dih Washery (Bharat Coking Coal Ltd.) of Coal India Ltd., financed by the erstwhile USSR. The recent events in USSR have created certain uncertainties in the supply of equipment as well as spare parts for Soviet manufactured equipment. However, it is not likely thai this *will* have serious adverse effect on the implementation of these projects, as negotiations would be held with successor Governments.

(b) The following intermediate steps are being taken to ensure the smooth working of these projects:—

(i) Major assemblies/sub-assemblies of Soviet manufactured equipment are beng planned to be replaced with indigenously manufactured assemblies.

(ii) Indigenisation of spare parts to the extent possible is being undertaken.

(iii) Direct contacts with Soviet Manufacturers are being made to obtain critical spares instead of limiting i t to the Trading Houses of Russia.

(iv) Parallel arrangements for procuring future equipment for these projects from other sources are also being made as felt necessary.

Closure of coal mines

454. SHRI ASHWANI KUMAR: Will the Minister of COAL be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that Coal India Limited propose to close down a large number of coal mines;

(b) if so, the reasons therefor; and

(c) what is Government's reaction thereto ?

THE DEPUTY MINISTER IN THE MINISTRY OF COAL (SHRI S. B. NYAMAGOUDA): (a) At present Coal India Limited have no proposal to close down a large number of coal mines.

(b) and (c) Do not arise.

455. *[Transferred to the 6th March,* 1992]

Revision in the rates of royalty on Coal and Lignite

456. SHRI M. VINCENT: Will the Minister of COAL be pleased to state:

(a) whether there has been an upward revision of royalty on coal;

(b) whether such revision in royal ty has been made applicable to lignite also; and

(c) if so, since when and what are the increased rates of royalties ?

THE DEPUTY MINISTER IN THE MINISTRY OF COAL (SHRI S.B. NYAMAGOUDA): (a) Yes, Sir.

(b) No, Sir.

(c) The rates of royalty on coal have been revised w.e.f. 1-8-91 from an average of Rs. 5.30 per tonne to an average of Rs. 70- per tonne for coal produced in all States except Assam and West Bengal.

Privatisation of Coal mining industry

457. SHRI M. VINCENT: Will the Minister of COAL be pleased to state:

(a) what are the profits and losses of various coal mines of the public sector during the last three years;

(b) whether Government have proposed to privatise coal mining industry; and

(c) if so, what are the reasons therefor ?

THE DEPUTY MINISTER IN THE MINISTRY OF COAL (SHRI S.B. NYAMAGOUDA): (a) The profit/loss of Coal India Limited (CIL) and Singareni Collieries Company Limited (SCCL) for the years 1988-89, 1989-90 and 1990-91 are as under:—

(Rs. in Crores) Profit=(+) Loss=(—)

Company	Profit/Loss during 1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
CIL.....	( )23.26	(+)80.13	(—)253.17
SCCL	(+)5.48	(—)35.72	(—)163.19

(b) and (c) There is at present no proposal to privatise coal mining industry.

Joint-Sector Company to exploit lignite resources at Jayamkondam in Tamil Nadu

458. SHRI M. VINCENT: Will the Minister of COAL be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government have received any proposal for clearance from the Government of Tamil Nadu to exploit the lignite resources at Jayamkondam in Tamil Nadu through a joint sector power generating company; and

(b) if so, what action Government have taken thereon?

THE DEPUTY MINISTER IN THE MINISTRY OF COAL (SHRI S.B. NYAMAGOUDA): (a) Yes, Sir.

(b) Central Government's no objection in principle, to the exploitation of lignite reserves in Jayamkondam area, outside the leasehold area of Neyveli Lignite Corporation Limited, for generation of power by State Government undertaking has been conveyed.

Impact of Developments in the USSR on the on-going coal projects

459. SHRI KAMAL MORARKA : Will the Minister of COAL be pleased to state :

(a) wheather any essessment has been made about the impact of